

State of New Jersey

CHRIS CHRISTIE

Governor

KIM GUADAGNO

Lt. Governor

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION
MAIL CODE 401-02B
DIVISION OF WATER QUALITY
BUREAU OF PRETREATMENT AND RESIDUALS
P.O. BOX 420, 401 E. STATE STREET
TRENTON, NJ 08625-0420

www.state.nj.us/dep/dwq

BOB MARTIN

Commissioner

Date: February 10, 2011

Re: Draft Residual Master General Permit Renewal

Cat: EG -Land Appl/Food Processing Res (GP)

NJPDES Permit No.: NJ0105767, Program Interest No.: 50577

Trenton City, Mercer County

Dear Interested Party:

Enclosed is a **draft** New Jersey Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NJPDES) permit action identified above which has been issued in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14A. Notice of this draft permit action will appear in the Asbury Park Press, Bridgeton News, Burlington County Times, Courier Post, Home News Tribune, Hunterdon County Democrat, New Jersey Herald, The Press of Atlantic City, The Star-Ledger, Today's Sunbeam, The Times of Trenton, and in the *DEP Bulletin*. The *DEP Bulletin* is available on the Internet at http://www.state.nj.us/dep/bulletin. In accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14A-15.10(c)1i, the public comment period will close thirty days after its last appearance in the newspaper. The procedures for submitting comments on this draft action are detailed in the enclosed public notice.

If you have questions regarding the draft action, please contact Patrick R. Brown at (609) 633-3823 or by email at Pat.Brown@dep.state.nj.us.

Sincerely,

Mary Jo M. Aiello, Chief

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Bureau of Pretreatment and Residuals Water Pollution Management Element

Enclosures

c: Permit Distribution List

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New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Division of Water Quality Bureau of Bureau of Pretreatment and Residuals

PUBLIC NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection (Department/NJDEP) proposes to renew a New Jersey Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NJPDES) Residuals General Permit NJ0105767 in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14A, and by authority of the Water Pollution Control Act at N.J.S.A. 58:10A-1 et seq., for the following discharge:

Applicant or Permittee: Facility:

NJPDES MASTER GENERAL PERMIT CATEGORY EG
PER INDIVIDUAL NOTICE OF
AUTHORIZATION

NJPDES MASTER GENERAL PERMIT CATEGORY EG
PER INDIVIDUAL NOTICE OF
AUTHORIZATION

This draft general permit renewal proposes to continue to control the land application of a class of materials generated by the food processing industry, namely, food processing by-products, and intends to reauthorize existing covered facilities. Food processing by-products include food processing residuals generated as a result of treatment of food processing wastewater and food processing vegetative wastes produced as a by-product of the food processing industry. Food processing by-products have, in the past, been approved for land application as a soil conditioner and fertilizer under this general permit and individual NJPDES permits. Food processing by-products quality analyses presented to the NJDEP in the past indicate that these materials are generally suitable for land application.

The food processing operations currently covered under the general permit are as follows: Cape May Foods, Inc., Casa Di Bertacchi Corporation, Nestle USA – Beverage Division, Ocean Spray Cranberries, Inc., Grasso Foods, Inc., Violet Packing Company, White Wave Inc., Johanna Foods, Inc., Clement Pappas & Co., Inc., Cumberland Dairy, Inc., Missa Bay Plant #1, Missa Bay Plant #2, Missa Bay Plant #4, F&S Produce, Inc-Bridgeton Ave., F&S Produce, Inc.-Lebanon Road, MAFCO, Ready Pac, Inc., and Seabrook Brothers & Sons, Inc.

The NJDEP has determined that this discharge category requires similar operating conditions, the same monitoring, and is more appropriately regulated under a general permit rather than individual permits. This single notice is issued pursuant to N.J.S.A. 58:10A-9.

The general permit does not address and is not an approval of any past activity that the food processing operation conducted that has affected or may adversely affect the waters of the State. Any food processing by-product generator not currently covered by the existing general permit or whose operations have changed who wish to be covered by this general permit must submit a complete request for authorization to the NJDEP. Based upon the request for authorization, the NJDEP will then make a determination as to whether the applicant can be covered by the conditions of the general permit. Any person may, in accordance with the procedures set forth in N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.13(e) & (I), petition the Department to require a permittee authorized by this general permit to apply for and obtain an individual NJPDES permit.

A draft NJPDES Residual General Permit renewal has been prepared based on the administrative record filed at the NJDEP, 401 East State Street, Trenton, New Jersey 08625. Copies of the draft

document are obtainable, for a nominal charge, and the administrative record is available for inspection by appointment only, Monday through Friday. If you are interested in scheduling an appointment, requesting specific information regarding the draft document, or requesting a free PDF version of the draft permit sent via email, contact Patrick R. Brown of the Bureau of Pretreatment and Residuals at (609) 633-3823 or by email at Pat.Brown@dep.state.nj.us. This draft general permit can also be viewed or downloaded on the Division of Water Quality web site at www.state.nj.us/dep/dwq/.

Comments must be submitted in writing by certified mail (return receipt requested), by email to Pat.Brown@dep.state.nj.us or by other means which provides verification of the date of delivery to the Department, and should be addressed Attention: Comments on Public Notice NJ0105767, NJDEP-DWQ, Bureau of Pretreatment and Residuals, Mail Code 401-02B, P.O. Box 420, Trenton, NJ 08625-0420 by the close of the public comment period, which closes thirty (30) calendar days after publication of this notice in the last newspaper. All persons, including the permittee, who believe that any condition of this draft document is inappropriate or that the Department's decision to issue this draft document is inappropriate, must raise all reasonable arguments and factual grounds supporting their position, including all supporting materials, during the public comment period.

The Department will respond to all significant and timely comments upon issuance of the final permit decision. Those permittees currently covered under Residuals General Permit NJ0105767 and each person who has submitted written comments or requested notice will receive notice of the Department's permit decision.

New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection Division of Water Quality Bureau of Pretreatment and Residuals

FACT SHEET

This fact sheet sets forth the principal facts and the significant factual, legal, and policy considerations examined during preparation of the draft permit.

PERMIT ACTION: Draft Residuals General Permit Renewal

1 Name and Address of the Permittee:

GENERAL PERMIT - CATEGORY EG PER INDIVIDUAL NOTICE OF AUTHORIZATION

2 Name and Address of the Facility/Site:

NJPDES MASTER GENERAL PERMIT - CATEGORY EG PER INDIVIDUAL NOTICE OF AUTHORIZATION

3 Description of the Facilities Covered by this Permit:

This general New Jersey Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NJPDES) draft permit renewal is issued in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14A, and applies only to food processing operations generating food processing by-products (as defined in this general permit). The permit addresses the distribution and land application of food processing by-products. This general NJPDES permit does not supersede any existing permits that a food processing operation may currently possess.

The Department has determined that this discharge category requires similar operating conditions, the same monitoring, and is more appropriately regulated under a general permit rather than individual permits.

The general permit does not address and is not an approval of any past activity that the food processing operation conducted that has affected or may adversely affect the waters of the State.

Any food processing by-product generator not currently covered by the existing general permit or whose operations have changed who wish to be covered by this general permit must submit a complete application to the Department. The Department will then make a determination based upon the permit application whether the applicant can be covered by the conditions of the general permit.

Application forms are available at the following address:

Mail Code 401-02B NJDEP-Division of Water Quality Bureau of Pretreatment and Residuals P.O. Box 420 Trenton, NJ 08625-0420

Via the internet at http://www.state.nj.us/dep/dwq/forms_residuals.htm or call (609) 633-3823.

The following is a list of food processing operations, along with their permit authorization number and the municipality and county where the facility is located, that currently holds a notice of authorization to operate under this general permit:

| NJPDES | Facility Name | County | Municipality |
|------------|--|------------|------------------------|
| NJG0140791 | CAPE MAY FOODS LLC DBA LAMONICA FINE FOOD | Cumberland | Millville City |
| NJG0131849 | CASA DI BERTACCHI CORP | Cumberland | Vineland City |
| NJG0131997 | CLEMENT PAPPAS & CO INC | Cumberland | Upper Deerfield Twp |
| | CUMBERLAND DAIRY INC- DAIRY | | _ |
| NJG0146013 | PROCESSING | Cumberland | Bridgeton City |
| NJG0138011 | F & S PRODUCE | Cumberland | Deerfield Twp |
| NJG0154521 | F & S PRODUCE CO INC | Cumberland | Deerfield Twp |
| NJG0107719 | GRASSO FOODS | Gloucester | Woolwich Twp |
| NJG0102814 | JOHANNA FOODS INC | Hunterdon | Flemington Boro |
| NJG0100722 | MAFCO WORLDWIDE CORP | Camden | Camden City |
| NJG0158038 | MISSA BAY LLC PLANT #1 | Gloucester | Logan Twp |
| NJG0158071 | MISSA BAY LLC PLANT #2 | Gloucester | Logan Twp |
| NJG0168998 | MISSA BAY LLC PLANT #4 | Gloucester | Logan Twp |
| NJG0131806 | NESTLE USA INC | Monmouth | Freehold Boro |
| NJG0104272 | OCEAN SPRAY CRANBERRIES INC | Burlington | Bordentown City |
| NJG0170135 | READY PAC FLORENCE | Burlington | Florence Twp |
| | | | Upper Deerfield |
| NJG0134767 | SEABROOK BROTHERS & SONS INC | Cumberland | Twp |
| NJG0107549 | VIOLET PACKING LLC | Gloucester | Monroe Twp |
| NJG0138118 | WHITE WAVE PROCESSING-BRIDGETON | Cumberland | Bridgeton City |

Any person may, in accordance with the procedures set forth in N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.13(e) & (l), petition the Department to require a permittee authorized by this general permit to apply for and obtain an individual NJPDES permit.

4 Specific Authorization Criteria:

This general permit renewal proposes to continue to control the land application of a class of materials generated by the food processing industry, namely, food processing by-products, and

intends to reauthorize existing covered facilities. Food processing by-products include food processing residuals generated as a result of treatment of food processing wastewater and food processing vegetative wastes produced as a by-product of the food processing industry. Food processing by-products have, in the past, been approved for land application as a soil conditioner and fertilizer under this general permit and individual NJPDES permits. Food processing by-products quality analyses presented to the NJDEP in the past indicate that these materials are generally suitable for land application.

The Department will consider the following for coverage under this general permit:

- (1) Source must be a food processing by-product;
- (2) The quantity and/or quality of the discharge is more appropriately regulated under a general permit;
- (3) The source requires the same or substantially similar types of operating procedures;
- (4) The source requires the same or substantially similar monitoring.

Food processing by-products must benefit crop growth and soil productivity when applied to the land. Food processing by-product analyses will be required prior to and during operations occurring under the authority of this general permit. In order to qualify for coverage under this general permit a food processing by-product generator must first apply to the Department to demonstrate that no conditions exist that would necessitate consideration of individual permitting. Application requirements are explained in Part II, Condition B.6.a of this permit renewal. Conditions which preclude a food processing by-product from eligibility for coverage under this permit include, but are not limited to, excessive pollutant levels, pathogen contamination, and potential for nuisance conditions to occur upon land application. Also, process wastewater and other wastewater is not eligible for coverage under this general permit.

5 Distribution and Land Application

Food processing residuals and food processing vegetative wastes may be distributed to farms with suitable soils for land application. A NJPDES permit will not be required for each user site provided food processing by-products are utilized in accordance with the provisions specified in this general permit. It will be the responsibility of the permittee to ensure that food processing by-products are properly utilized at user sites. Food processing by-products will be land applied as a fertilizer and soil conditioner.

6 Summary of Permit Conditions:

Permit conditions are listed in the attached documents.

The Department proposes the following major changes from the previous NJPDES permit:

- 1) A new condition has been added to Part IV.A.3.a (page 3 of 6) which states that records shall be kept for a period of no less than five (5) years providing the dates and the amounts of food processing by-products delivered to each user site.
- 2) New conditions have been added to Part IV.B which requires submittal of user site information to the Department. Previously, a permittee was only required to record keep this information.
- 3) A new condition has been added to Part IV.C.2.k (page 5 of 6) to specify that transportation, storage, and land application of food processing by-products creating malodors off-site which results in a verification of an odor complaint pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:25-5 et seq. (Air Pollution Control Regulations) may result in cessation of land application activities and/or revocation of the general permit authorization.
- 4) A new condition has been added to Part IV.C.2.m (page 5 of 6) which states that the Department may impose additional requirements on the storage and land application of food processing by-products at user sites to ensure compliance with the conditions of this permit.

7 Name, Bureau, and Phone Number of Contact Person:

Patrick R. Brown, Bureau of Pretreatment and Residuals, (609) 633-3823 or via email at Pat.Brown@dep.state.nj.us.

8 Basis for Permit Conditions:

The documents listed below were instrumental in the NJDEP's review and development of the permit conditions and monitoring requirements for Part III and IV:

- 1. New Jersey "Water Pollution Control Act" and amendments N.J.S.A. 58:10A-1 et seq.
- 2. New Jersey "Solid Waste Management Act" and amendments N.J.S.A. 13:1E-1 et seq.
- 3. United States Environmental Protection Agency "Standards for the use or disposal of sewage sludge" (40 CFR Part 503).
- 4. "New Jersey Pollutant Discharge Elimination System" (N.J.A.C. 7:14A).
- 5. Technical Manual for Residuals Management, May 1998.
- 6. USEPA <u>Part 503 Implementation Guidance</u>, EPA 833-R-95-001, October 1995. This document is a compilation of federal requirements, management practices and EPA recommended permit conditions for sewage sludge use and management practices.
- 7. USEPA <u>A Plain English Guide to the EPA Part 503 Biosolids Rule</u>, EPA/832/R- 93/003, September 1994.
- 8. New Jersey "Statewide Sludge Management Plan", January 2006.
- 9. New Jersey "Sludge Quality Assurance Regulations" (SQAR), N.J.A.C. 7:14C.
- 10. Technical Support Document for Land Application of Sewage Sludge, Volumes I and II, EPA 822/R-93-001a and 001b, November 1992.

- 11. USEPA Process Design Manual <u>Land Application of Sewage Sludge and Domestic Septage</u>, EPA/625/R-95/001, September 1995. This manual summarizes nationwide information concerning land application of sludges.
- 12. USEPA <u>Environmental Regulations and Technology: Control of Pathogens and Vector Attraction in Sewage Sludge</u>, EPA/625/R-92/013, revised October 1999.
- 13. USEPA <u>Guide to the Biosolids Risk Assessments for the EPA Part 503 Rule</u>, EPA-832-B-93-005, September 1995.
- 14. Final General NJPDES Permit No. NJ0105767 to land apply food processing by-products effective on February 1, 2004.



NEW JERSEY POLLUTANT DISCHARGE ELIMINATION SYSTEM

The New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection hereby grants you a NJPDES permit for the facility/activity named in this document. This permit is the regulatory mechanism used by the Department to help ensure your discharge will not harm the environment. By complying with the terms and conditions specified, you are assuming an important role in protecting New Jersey's valuable water resources. Your acceptance of this permit is an agreement to conform with all of its provisions when constructing, installing, modifying, or operating any facility for the collection, treatment, or discharge of pollutants to waters of the state. If you have any questions about this document, please feel free to contact the Department representative listed in the permit cover letter. Your cooperation in helping us protect and safeguard our state's environment is appreciated.

Permit Number: NJ0105767

DRAFT: Residual Master General Permit Renewal

Permittee:

GENERAL PERMIT - CATEGORY EG PER INDIVIDUAL NOTICE OF AUTHORIZATION **Co-Permittee:**

Property Owner:

NJDEP - DIVISION OF WATER QUALITY 401 E STATE ST TRENTON,NJ 08625 **Location Of Activity:**

GENERAL PERMIT - CATEGORY EG PER INDIVIDUAL NOTICE OF AUTHORIZATION

| Authorization(s) Covered Under This Approval | Issuance Date | Effective Date | Expiration Date |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| EG -Land Appl Food Processing Res(GP) | | | |

By Authority of: Commissioner's Office

DEP AUTHORIZATION Mary Jo M. Aiello, Chief Bureau of Pretreatment and Residuals Water Pollution Management Element

PI50577

PART I GENERAL REQUIREMENTS: NJPDES

A. General Requirements of all NJPDES Permits

1. Requirements Incorporated by Reference

The permittee shall comply with all conditions set forth in this permit and with all the applicable requirements incorporated into this permit by reference. The permittee is required to comply with the regulations, including those cited in paragraphs b. through e. following, which are in effect as of the effective date of the final permit.

| 1 | a 1 | O 11.1 | |
|---|------------|------------|---|
| h | Cieneral | Conditions | 1 |

c.

d.

e.

Transfer

| General Conditions | |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| Penalties for Violations | N.J.A.C. 7:14-8.1 et seq. |
| Incorporation by Reference | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-2.3 |
| Toxic Pollutants | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.2(a)4i |
| Duty to Comply | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.2(a)1 & 4 |
| Duty to Mitigate | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.2(a)5 & 11 |
| Inspection and Entry | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-2.11(e) |
| Enforcement Action | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-2.9 |
| Duty to Reapply | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-4.2(e)3 |
| Signatory Requirements for Applications and Reports | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-4.9 |
| Effect of Permit/Other Laws | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.2(a)6 & 7 & 2.9(c) |
| Severability | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-2.2 |
| Administrative Continuation of Permits | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-2.8 |
| Permit Actions | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-2.7(c) |
| Reopener Clause | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.2(a)10 |
| Permit Duration and Renewal | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-2.7(a) & (b) |
| Consolidation of Permit Process | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-15.5 |
| Confidentiality | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-18.2 & 2.11(g) |
| Fee Schedule | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-3.1 |
| Treatment Works Approval | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-22 & 23 |
| Operation And Maintenance | |
| Need to Halt or Reduce not a Defense | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-2.9(b) |
| Proper Operation and Maintenance | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.12 |
| Monitoring And Records | |
| Monitoring | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.5 |
| Recordkeeping | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.6 |
| Signatory Requirements for Monitoring Reports | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.9 |
| Reporting Requirements | |
| Planned Changes | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.7 |
| Reporting of Monitoring Results | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.8 |
| Noncompliance Reporting | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.10 & 6.8(h) |
| Hotline/Two Hour & Twenty-four Hour Reporting | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.10(c) & (d) |
| Written Reporting | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.10(e) &(f) & 6.8(h) |
| Duty to Provide Information | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-2.11, 6.2(a)14 & 18.1 |
| Schedules of Compliance | N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.4 |
| <u>.</u> | |

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS Page 1 of 1

N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.2(a)8 & 16.2

PART II

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS: DISCHARGE CATEGORIES

A. Additional Requirements Incorporated By Reference

1. Residuals Management

- a. The permittee shall comply with land-based sludge management criteria and shall conform with the requirements for the management of residuals and grit and screenings under N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.15(a), which includes:
 - i. Standards for the Use or Disposal of Residual, N.J.A.C. 7:14A-20;
 - ii. Section 405 of the Federal Act governing the disposal of sludge from treatment works treating domestic sewage;
 - iii. The Solid Waste Management Act, N.J.S.A. 13:1E-1 et seq., and the Solid Waste Management Rules, N.J.A.C. 7:26;
 - iv. The Sludge Quality Assurance Regulations, N.J.A.C. 7:14C;
 - v. The Statewide Sludge Management Plan promulgated pursuant to the Water Quality Planning Act, N.J.S.A. 58:11A-1 et seq., and the Solid Waste Management Act, N.J.S.A. 13:1E-1 et seq.; and
 - vi. The provisions concerning disposal of sewage sludge and septage in sanitary landfills set forth at N.J.S.A. 13:1E-42 and the Statewide Sludge Management Plan.
 - vii. Residual that is disposed in a municipal solid waste landfill unit shall meet the requirements in 40 CFR Part 258 and/or N.J.A.C. 7:26 concerning the quality of residual disposed in a municipal solid waste landfill unit. (That is, passes the Toxicity Characteristic Leaching Procedure and does not contain "free liquids" as defined at N.J.A.C. 7:14A-1.2.).

B. General Conditions

1. Notification of Changes

a. All permittees shall give written notice to the Department of any planned physical alterations or additions to the permitted facility when the alteration or addition is expected to result in a significant change in the permittee's discharge(s) and/or residual use or disposal practices.

2. Permit Conditions Relating to Residuals Management

a. If any applicable standard for residual use or disposal is promulgated under section 405(d)of the Federal Act and Sections 4 and 6 of the State Act and that standard is more stringent than any limitation on the pollutant or practice in the permit, the Department may modify or revoke and reissue the permit to conform to the standard for residual use or disposal.

- b. The permittee shall make provisions for storage, or some other approved alternative management strategy, for anticipated downtimes at a primary residual management alternative. The permittee shall not be permitted to store residual beyond the capacity of the structural treatment and storage components of the treatment works. N.J.A.C. 7:14A-20.8(a) and N.J.A.C. 7:26 provide for the temporary storage of residuals for periods not exceeding six months, provided such storage does not cause pollutants to enter surface or ground waters of the State. The storage of residual for more than six months is not authorized under this permit. However, this prohibition does not apply to residual that remains on the land for longer than six months when the person who prepares the residual demonstrates that the land on which the residual remains is not a surface disposal site or landfill. The demonstration shall explain why residual must remain on the land for longer than six months prior to final use or disposal, discuss the approximate time period during which the residual shall be used or disposed and provide documentation of ultimate residual management arrangements. Said demonstration shall be in writing, be kept on file by the person who prepares residual, and submitted to the Department.
- c. The permittee shall comply with the appropriate adopted District Solid Waste or Sludge Management Plan (which by definition in N.J.A.C. 7:14A-1.2 includes Generator Sludge Management Plans), unless otherwise specifically exempted by the Department.

3. Additional General Requirements

- a. This general permit may be issued, modified, revoked and reissued, or terminated in accordance with applicable requirements of N.J.A.C. 7:14A-15, 16 and 17.
- b. If a permittee authorized by this general permit discontinues the permitted activity, even if the permit is expiring, the permittee must:
 - i. Request termination, stating the reason for the request;
 - ii. If the food processing operation remains operational the permittee shall specify where the food processing by-products will be managed.
- c. This general permit, allowing the permittee to land apply food processing by-products shall in no way waive the Department's authority to regulate or permit other operations or discharges for which the permittee is responsible.
- d. In addition to the aforementioned conditions, applicable conditions in N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.2 and 6.13 shall also apply to this general NJPDES permit.

4. Requirements to Obtain an Individual Permit

- a. The Department may require any person authorized by this general New Jersey Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NJPDES) permit to apply for and obtain an individual NJPDES permit. Cases in which an individual NJPDES permit may be required include the following:
 - The quantity and/or quality of the discharge changes such that site specific requirements are necessary;
 - ii. The permittee is not in compliance with the conditions of the general NJPDES permit;
 - iii. A change has occurred such that the source does not involve the same or substantially similar types of operating procedures; or
 - iv. A change has occurred such that the source does not require the same or similar monitoring.
- b. The Department reserves the right to impose full NJPDES regulatory requirements on generators and/or user sites in cases of violations of the conditions of this general permit.

c. The Department may require any owner, operator and/or discharger authorized by this general NJPDES permit to apply for an individual NJPDES permit as provided above, only if the owner, operator, or discharger has been notified in writing that a permit application is required. This notice shall include a statement establishing a deadline by which the owner, operator, and/or discharger is to file the application, and a statement that on the effective date of the individual NJPDES permit the general NJPDES permit as it applies to the individual permittee shall be revoked.

5. Exclusions

- a. Any owner, operator, and/or discharger authorized by this general permit may request to be excluded from the coverage of the general NJPDES permit by applying for an individual permit. The owner, operator, and/or discharger shall submit an application in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14A, with reasons supporting the request, to the NJDEP. The request shall be processed under N.J.A.C. 7:14A-15, 16 and 17. The request shall be granted by the issuance of an individual permit if the reasons cited by the owner, operator and/or discharger are adequate to support the request.
- b. An owner, operator, and/or discharger excluded from this general NJPDES permit solely because of an existing individual permit, may request that the individual permit be terminated, and that the subject discharge be covered by the general NJPDES permit. Upon termination of the individual permit, the general NJPDES permit shall apply to the discharge.

6. Administrative Requirements

- a. A request for authorization under this general permit shall include the following: A completed NJPDES 1 Form, a completed Form R, and proof via copies of certified mail return receipts or other means of verification that the local municipality and affected sewerage authority were notified, in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:14A-4.3(a)13, of the request. This request shall be submitted for new authorizations under the general permit and is not required for renewal of existing authorizations.
- b. Authorizations under this general permit shall become effective upon receipt of notification of authorization by the Department as allowed pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.13(d)5.iii.
- c. Upon reissuance of this general permit, authorizations shall be automatically renewed as allowed pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:14A-6.13(d)9.

PART III LIMITS AND MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

MONITORED LOCATION:

DISCHARGE CATEGORY(IES):

EG01 Food Proc. Residual

EG - Land Appl/Food Processing Res(GP)

Location Description

A representative sample of the food processing residual shall be taken pursuant to the Sludge Quality Assurance Regulations (SQAR, N.J.A.C. 7:14C).

Contributing Waste Types

Ind Residual-Food Proc

Residuals DMR Reporting Requirements:

Submit a Monthly DMR: due 60 calendar days after the end of each calendar month.

Table III - A - 1: Residuals DMR Limits and Monitoring Requirements

PHASE: Final PHASE Start Date: PHASE End Date:

| Parameter | Sample Point | Limit | Limit | Units | Limit | Limit | Limit | Units | Frequency | Sample Type |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| pН | Industrial | | | | | REPORT | | SU | 1/Month | Grab |
| | Residuals | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Solids, Total | Industrial | | | | | REPORT | | %TS | 1/Month | Composite |
| | Residuals | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Nitrate Nitrogen, | Industrial | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Dry Weight | Residuals | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Nitrogen, Kjeldahl | Industrial | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Total, Dry Wt | Residuals | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |

Residuals DMR Reporting Requirements:

Submit a Monthly DMR: due 60 calendar days after the end of each calendar month.

Table III - A - 1: Residuals DMR Limits and Monitoring Requirements

PHASE: Final PHASE Start Date: PHASE End Date:

| Parameter | Sample Point | Limit | Limit | Units | Limit | Limit | Limit | Units | Frequency | Sample Type |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| Potassium | Industrial | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Dry Weight | Residuals | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Nitrogen, Ammonia | Industrial | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Dry Weight | Residuals | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Phosphorus | Industrial | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Dry Weight | Residuals | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |

Residuals WCR - Annual Reporting Requirements:

Submit an Annual WCR: due 60 calendar days after the end of each calendar year.

Comments:

The Monthly WCR was removed from the permit renewal. The requirement to prepare and submit the new Annual WCR with reduced reporting parameters start the year this permit becomes effective.

Table III - A - 3: Residuals WCR - Annual Limits and Monitoring Requirements

PHASE: Final PHASE Start Date: PHASE End Date:

| Parameter | Sample Point | Compliance Quantity | Units | Sample Type | Monitoring Period |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Amt Sludge Rmvd, Wet Cubic Yards | Industrial Residuals | REPORT | WCY/YR | Calculated | January thru December |
| Amt Sludge Rmvd, Wet Metric Tons | Industrial Residuals | REPORT | WMT/YR | Calculated | January thru December |
| Amt Sludge Rmvd, Gallons | Industrial Residuals | REPORT | GAL/YEAR | Calculated | January thru December |
| Total Amount of Sludge Removed | Industrial Residuals | REPORT | DMT/YR | Calculated | January thru December |
| Solids, Total | Industrial Residuals | REPORT | %TS | Composite | January thru December |

Residuals Transfer Reporting Requirements:

Submit a Monthly RTR: due 60 calendar days after the end of each calendar month.

MONITORED LOCATION:

DISCHARGE CATEGORY(IES):

EG02 Food Proc. Veg. Waste

EG - Land Appl/Food Processing Res(GP)

Location Description

A representative sample of the food processing vegetative waste shall be taken pursuant to the Sludge Quality Assurance Regulations (SQAR, N.J.A.C. 7:14C). Analytical results do not need to be submitted to NJDEP but shall be retained by the permittee as specified in this general permit.

Contributing Waste Types

Vegetative waste

Residuals DMR Reporting Requirements:

Submit a Monthly DMR: due 0 calendar day after the end of each calendar month.

Table III - B - 1: Residuals DMR Limits and Monitoring Requirements

PHASE: Final PHASE Start Date: PHASE End Date:

| Parameter | Sample Point | Limit | Limit | Units | Limit | Limit | Limit | Units | Frequency | Sample Type |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| pН | Vegetative | | | | | REPORT | | SU | 1/Month | Grab |
| | Waste | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Solids, Total | Vegetative | | | | | REPORT | | %TS | 1/Month | Composite |
| | Waste | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Nitrate Nitrogen, | Vegetative | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Dry Weight | Waste | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Nitrogen, Kjeldahl | Vegetative | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Total, Dry Wt | Waste | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |

Residuals DMR Reporting Requirements:

Submit a Monthly DMR: due 0 calendar day after the end of each calendar month.

Table III - B - 1: Residuals DMR Limits and Monitoring Requirements

PHASE: Final PHASE Start Date: PHASE End Date:

| | | | | | 202 2114 241 | • | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|---------|-------|-------|-----------|-------------|
| Parameter | Sample Point | Limit | Limit | Units | Limit | Limit | Limit | Units | Frequency | Sample Type |
| Potassium | Vegetative | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Dry Weight | Waste | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Nitrogen, Ammonia | Vegetative | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Dry Weight | Waste | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |
| Phosphorus | Vegetative | | | | | REPORT | | MG/KG | 1/Month | Composite |
| Dry Weight | Waste | **** | **** | **** | **** | Monthly | **** | | | |
| | | | | | | Average | | | | |
| January thru December | QL | *** | *** | | *** | *** | *** | | | |

PART IV

SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS: NARRATIVE

Notes and Definitions

A. Footnotes

1. Food Processing Residuals Table

- a. The permittee shall sample food processing residuals according to Table III-A-1 in Part III entitled "Food Processing Residuals Quality Monitoring." Samples shall be taken for analyses pursuant to the requirements of the Sludge Quality Assurance Regulations (SQAR, N.J.A.C. 7:14C).
- Analytical results shall be reported in mg/kg (dry weight basis, total analysis) unless otherwise specified.
- c. Unless otherwise required by the Sludge Quality Assurance Regulations (SQAR, 7:14C) sampling for nutrient parameters is not required during months where food processing residuals are not applied to the land.

2. Food Processing Vegetative Wastes Table

- a. The permittee shall sample food processing vegetative wastes according to Table III-B-1 in Part III entitled "Food Processing Vegetative Waste Quality Monitoring." Samples shall be taken for analyses from the vegetative waste solids discharge point that is most representative of the physical state and quality of the vegetative wastes to be land applied. All equipment used for sampling shall be thoroughly cleaned prior to sampling to prevent contamination. Each sample shall be labeled and stored in a glass or polyethylene container for transport to the laboratory. Samples shall be chilled at 4 degrees C for transport to the laboratory.
- b. Analytical results shall be reported in mg/kg (dry weight basis, total analysis) unless otherwise specified.
- c. Sampling is not required during months when food processing vegetative wastes are not generated due to seasonal fluctuations in production of the processing facility, or during months when food processing vegetative wastes are generated but not applied to the land.

B. Definitions

1. Definitions

- a. All words and terms used in this permit shall have meanings as defined in the "Regulations Concerning the New Jersey Pollutant Discharge Elimination System" (N.J.A.C. 7:14A), unless otherwise stated or unless the context clearly requires a different meaning.
- b. "Department" means the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection.
- c. "Dewatered Residuals" means residuals which are not pumpable with conventional pumping equipment and which can be handled using solids handling equipment.
- d. "Field Office Technical Guide (FOTG)" means the Natural Resource Conservation Service's primary technical reference, customized for the local geographic area, prescribing practices and standards for the conservation and management of soil, water and related natural resources.

Notes and Definitions Page 1 of 6

- e. "Food Processing By-Product" means food processing vegetative wastes and/or food processing residuals generated from food processing and packaging operations or similar industries that process food products.
- f. "Food Processing Residuals" means residuals resulting from the physical, chemical, and/or biological treatment of wastewater generated in food processing and packaging operations or similar industries that process food products, whose application to lands would benefit crop growth and soil productivity. Food processing residuals do not include process wastewaters.
- g. "Food Processing Vegetative Waste" means material generated in trimming, reject sorting, cleaning, pressing, cooking, and filtering operations from the processing of fruits and vegetables and the like in food processing and packaging operations or similar industries that process food products. Vegetative wastes include, but are not limited to, tomato skins and seeds, pepper cores, potato peels, cabbage, onion skins, celery pieces, cranberry hulls, cranberry tailings, rice hulls, carrot stems, and coffee grounds.
- h. "Liquid Residuals" means residuals which are pumpable with conventional pumping equipment and which cannot be handled using solids handling equipment. Liquid residuals do not include process wastewaters.
- i. "Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS)" means the technical agency of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, authorized by Public Law 46 of the 74th Congress, to develop and implement, in cooperation with the State Soil Conservation Committee and the soil conservation districts, a permanent national soil and water conservation program.
- j. "Rutgers Cooperative Extension" means an agency of Rutgers the State University, providing extension educational services in agriculture.
- k. "Soil Conservation District (SCD)" means a governmental subdivision of this state and a public body corporate and politic established in accordance with the Soil Conservation Act N.J.S.A. 4:24-1 et seq.
- 1. "User Site" means farm land on which food processing by-products are to be land applied.

Notes and Definitions Page 2 of 6

Land Appl/Food Processing Res(GP)

A. Monitoring

1. Food Processing Vegetative Wastes

- a. The quality of food processing vegetative wastes land applied under this permit shall be determined in accordance with the requirements specified in the Part III table. The Part III table indicates the minimum scheduled testing frequency for food processing vegetative wastes. Monitoring results do not need to be submitted to the Department, but shall be retained by the generator for a period of no less than five years.
- b. All monitoring required by this permit shall be performed by a laboratory certified by the Department for the analysis of those specific parameters in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:18.

2. Food Processing Residuals

- a. The quality of food processing residuals land applied under this permit shall be determined according to the requirements of the Sludge Quality Assurance Regulations (SQAR, N.J.A.C. 7:14C) and as noted in the Part III table where not already required by SQAR.
- b. All monitoring required by this permit shall be performed by a laboratory certified by the Department for the analysis of those specific parameters in accordance with N.J.A.C. 7:18.

3. User Site Information

a. Records shall be kept for a period of no less than five (5) years providing the dates and the amounts of food processing by-products delivered to each user site.

B. Reporting

1. Distribution Conditions and Procedures

- a. A NJPDES permit shall not be required for each user site provided food processing by-products are managed in accordance with all procedures and provisions specified below.
- b. Prior to the distribution of food processing by-products at any user site, the permittee shall submit to the address given in Condition B.1.c of this part the following documentation on each site:
 - i. Form RMS-1E, Distribution Site Information Sheet (enclosed).
 - ii. Form RMS-2E, Property Owner's Certification (enclosed).
 - iii. A copy of the Natural Resources Conservation Service approved agricultural conservation or soil erosion and sediment control plan for the site, or written determination from the Natural Resources Conservation Service that no agricultural conservation or soil erosion and sediment control plan is necessary for the site.
- c. Documentation on user sites pursuant to Condition B.1.b above shall be updated and resubmitted as needed during the term of of this permit when property ownership changes; subdivision of property results; real property improvements are made; and /or lots are consolidated to the following address: Division of Water Quality, Bureau of Pretreatment and Residuals, Mail Code 401-02B, P.O. Box 420, Trenton, NJ 08625-0420.
- d. Land application of food processing by-products shall only proceed on a particular site or part thereof, if the agricultural conservation or soil erosion and sediment control plan on file with the local Natural Resources Conservation Service is implemented in accordance with the time schedule set out therein for the site or part of the site, affected by the application activity.

e. If food processing by-products are to be distributed outside of New Jersey, the permittee shall submit to the Department, written proof that all applicable statutes, regulations, and guidelines of that state have been satisfied prior to any distribution to that state.

2. Monitoring Report Submission

- a. The permittee shall report monitoring results on the Discharge Monitoring Reports (DMR) or other monitoring report forms where forms are specified, and all applicable information required on the forms shall be entered in the manner specified therein before submission. Equivalent report forms may be submitted with prior written Department approval. Any information not in compliance with this condition shall not be deemed to fulfill the reporting requirements of this permit.
- b. If the permittee monitors any pollutant more frequently than required by this permit, using test procedures approved under 40 CFR Part 503 or as specified in this permit, the results of this monitoring shall be included in the calculation and reporting of the data submitted. Such increased frequency shall also be indicated.

C. Operation and Management

1. Requirement to Comply

- a. Food processing by-products generated by a food processing facility shall be land applied and/or stored at a user site in accordance with all provisions specified under this general permit.
- b. The generator of the food processing by-products shall be responsible to ensure that all food processing by-products are stored and land applied at user sites in conformance with all provisions specified herein.
- c. It is the responsibility of the generator to monitor and certify the quality of food processing by-products land applied under this general permit.
- d. The Department reserves the right to impose full NJPDES regulatory requirements on generators or user sites in cases of violations of the conditions of this permit.

2. Provisions for the Distribution and Land Application of Food Processing By-Products

- a. Food processing by-products shall be land applied in accordance with all requirements and stipulations provided in any required plan as may be applicable under Condition B.1.b.iii of this part and as specified in the "Rutgers Production Recommendations for New Jersey Field Crops" or as otherwise recommended by the Natural Resources Conservation Service Field Office Technical Guide.
- b. Application of food processing by-products shall not exceed the annual nitrogen requirement of the crop to be established as specified in the "Rutgers Production Recommendations for New Jersey Field Crops" or as otherwise recommended by the Natural Resources Conservation Service.
- c. For land application of liquid food processing residuals, the maximum application per day for each individual application event shall not exceed the hydraulic loading rate capacity.
- d. Food processing by-products shall not be land applied:
 - i. Ten meters (33 feet) or less from surface waters of the State, as defined in N.J.A.C. 7:14A-1.2;
 - ii. During and/or after periods of precipitation, on ground where water is ponded, and/or soils saturated with water within two (2) feet of the ground surface;
 - iii. On lands with slopes greater than twelve (12) percent;

- iv. When the ground is flooded, frozen, or snow covered;
- e. Food processing by-products shall be:
 - i. Spread evenly over the site without overlap and along topographic contours;
 - ii. Incorporated into the soil within forty-eight (48) hours of application, unless said materials are land applied on sites that have slopes of five percent (5%) or less, or have crop residue or vegetative cover of seventy-five percent (75%) or greater to prevent run-off.
- f. Liquid food processing residuals shall be applied in such a manner as to prevent movement, run-off, or ponding of residuals.
- g. Liquid food processing residuals shall not be stored at any user site, and shall not remain in any collection, haulage or spreading vehicles at any user site, in excess of twenty-four (24) hours, unless conditions such as inclement weather, equipment breakdowns, or accidents warrant. In such cases no additional residuals shall be delivered until these conditions are remedied.
- h. Dewatered food processing residuals and food processing vegetative wastes shall not be stored:
 - On lands which lie within fifty meters (165 feet) of permanent and intermittent surface water bodies;
 - ii. Within ten meters (33 feet) of a drainage ditch;
 - iii. Within ten meters (33 feet) of adjacent properties which are not part of the user site;
 - iv. Within fifty meters (165 feet) of occupied residential and commercial buildings not located on the site:
 - v. On lands with slopes greater than five percent (5%); and
 - vi. For greater than one hundred eighty (180) days.
 - In such a manner that creates a nuisance situation, including but not limited to, generation of malodors and vector attraction.
- i. A crop shall be grown on fallow fields in the growing season immediately following the termination of food processing by-products application.
- j. The quantity of food processing by-products hauled to a site for storage or land application shall not exceed the quantity of by-products that can be land applied at the site in a single cropping season pursuant to Conditions C.2.b and C.2.c of this part.
- k. Transportation, storage, and land application of food processing by-products creating malodors off-site which results in a verification of an odor complaint pursuant to N.J.A.C. 7:25-5 et seq. (Air Pollution Control Regulations) may result in cessation of land application activities and/or revocation of the general permit authorization.
- 1. Land application of food processing by-products shall not create vector attraction (i.e. flies, rodents) as verified by the Department.
- m. The Department may impose additional requirements on the storage and land application of food processing by-products at user sites to ensure compliance with the conditions of this permit.

3. Contingency Plan

a. If the permittee produces/collects food processing by-products in excess of that which can be land applied at the user site(s) according to the conditions of this permit, or cannot be land applied due to inclement weather, the food processing by-products must be removed from the site and managed in a legally permitted manner.

4. Inspection and Entry

a. The Department shall have access to all generator and user sites for purposes of inspection and sampling, and shall have right of entry to all premises in which generator and user site records required by this general permit are kept, for the purpose of inspection, examination, and copying.

FORM RMS-1E: DISTRIBUTION SITE INFORMATION SHEET Permittee: ______ NJPDES No. _____ USER INFORMATION: 1. Name: 2. Address: 3. Phone No.: 4. Location of site (street address, block number, lot number, county, municipality) where land application will occur: 5. Total acreage to be utilized for land application: 6. Affix hereon a U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service Soil Survey Map (clear copy or original) for the area of the proposed site identified above. - Delineate thereon the property boundaries for the site and the areas where food processing by-products are to be land applied. - The map portion is from the County Soil Survey. - The map portion is from the sheet number _____ of the above Soil Survey. 7. Affix hereon a municipal tax map (clear copy or original) for the area of the site where food processing by-products are to be land applied. - Delineate thereon the property boundaries for the site and the areas where food processing by-products are to be land applied. Indicate tax identification, Lot numbers, and Block numbers. 8. Describe specifically how the subject property is zoned:

I certify that to the best of my knowledge the above information on this site is accurate. I also certify I have read the permittee's New Jersey Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NJPDES) permit and agree to comply with the conditions listed therein.

| Name of Permittee: (Please print or type) | | |
|--|------|--|
| Permittee Signature: | Date | |
| Name of User: | | |
| User Signature: | Date | |

FORM RMS-2E: PROPERTY OWNER'S CERTIFICATION

| Facility from which the food processing b | by-products will be obtained: |
|--|--|
| on Form RMS-1E, Distribution Site Information have read and understand the conditions of Discharge Elimination System (NJPDES) | am the property owner identified rmation Sheet. This endorsement is certification that I contained in the permittee's New Jersey Pollutant) permit and hereby grant permission for the use of the ect property. This permission may be withdrawn at any |
| In addition, the aforementioned property | owner shall certify: |
| 1. Whether any food processing by-produced | Yes No (Initial) (Initial) |
| If yes, what type of easement | |
| Whether any food processing by-produjurisdiction of the Pinelands Development | lucts are to be land applied within areas under the ment Commission. |
| | Yes No (Initial) |
| | |
| | Type or Print Name and Address of Owner |
| | Phone Number of Owner |
| Date | Signature of Owner |